

Unit 8: Global Issues/Developments in Asia, Africa, & Latin America

AIM 8.1:

What events and issues shaped China in the 20th century?

Do Now:

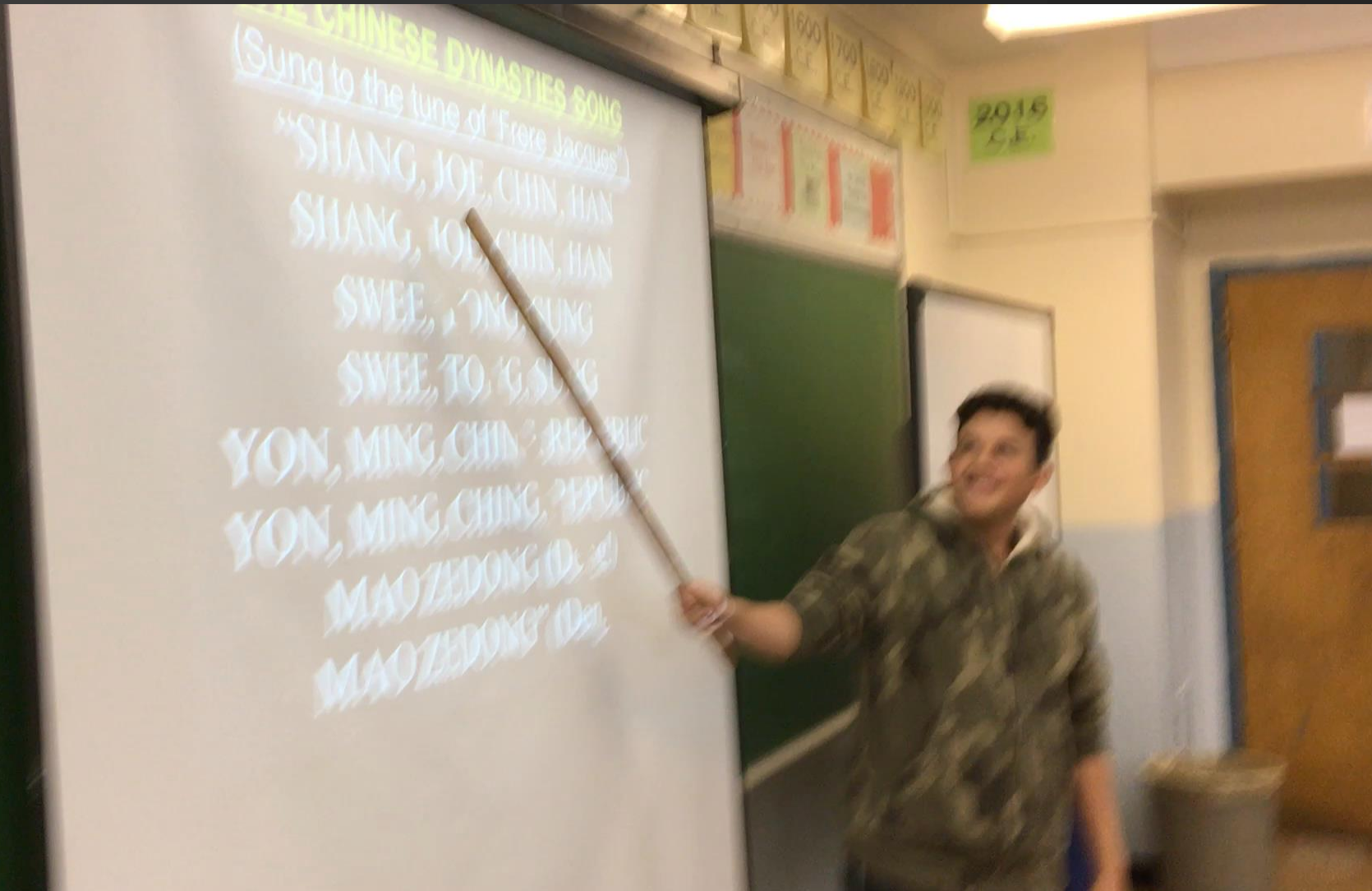
Turn to a partner. Discuss a few things you remember about China's history from 9th or 10th grade! Take a few notes!

Sun Yat-Sen (1912-1925)

- Overthrows Qing (1911)
- Forms republic
- Problems
 - Warlords
 - Inequality
 - Foreigners



Remember this Song?



Remember the Chinese Dynasty Song?

Shang, Zhou, Qin, Han

shang, joe, chin, hahn

Shang, Zhou, Qin, Han

Sui, Tang, Song

sway, tang, soong

Sui, Tang, Song

Yuan, Ming, Qing, Republic

yooan, ming, ching, Republic

Yuan, Ming, Qing, Republic

Mao Zedong

mou dzu dong

Mao Zedong

Chiang Kai-Shek



Chiang Kai-Shek

- Leader of Guomindang (Nationalists) ('25)
- Unifies China
- Supported by wealthy
- Dictator



Mao Zedong

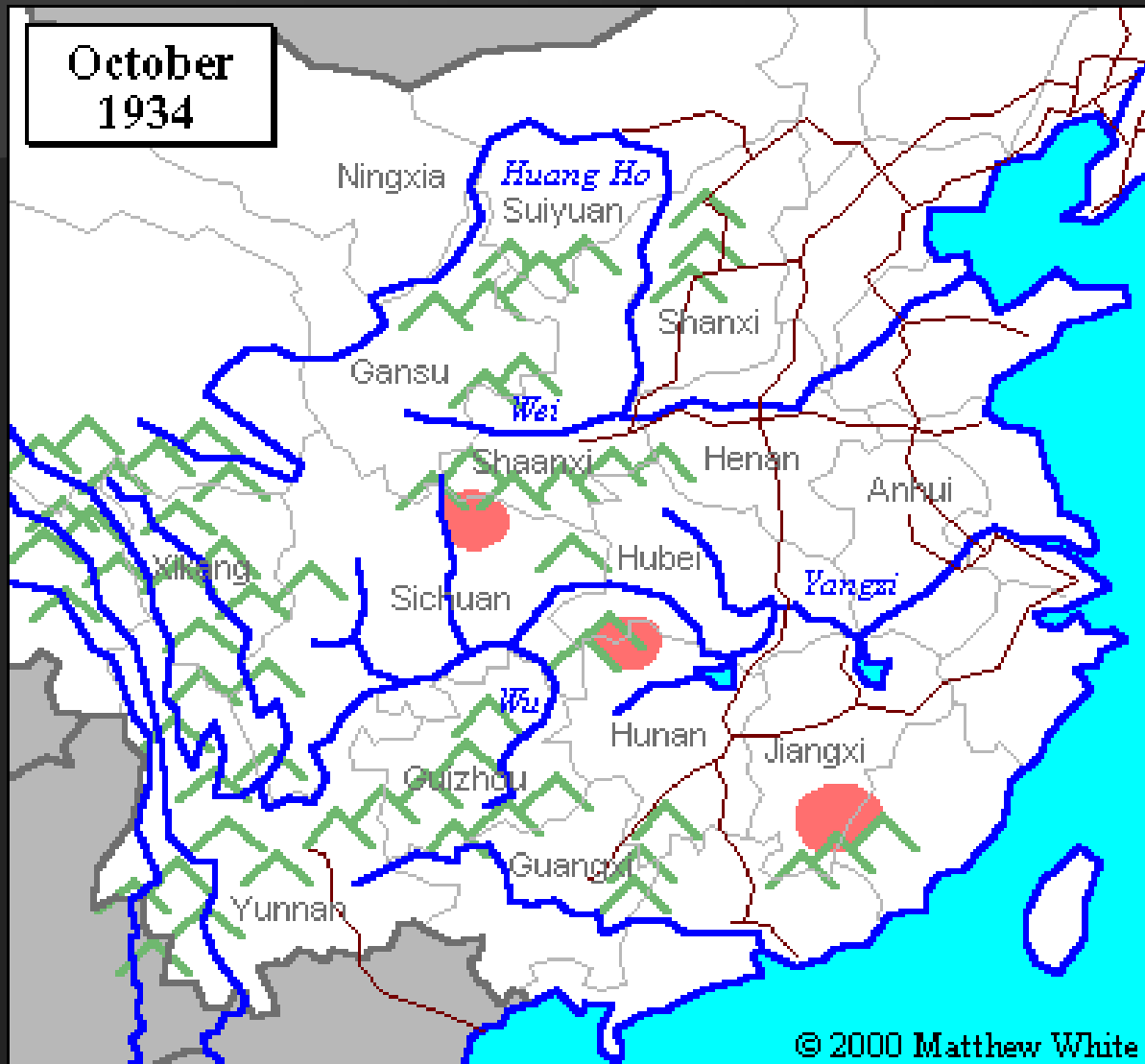
- Communist Party founder ('21)
- Wants peasant revolution



Chinese Civil War (1927-1936; 1946-1949)

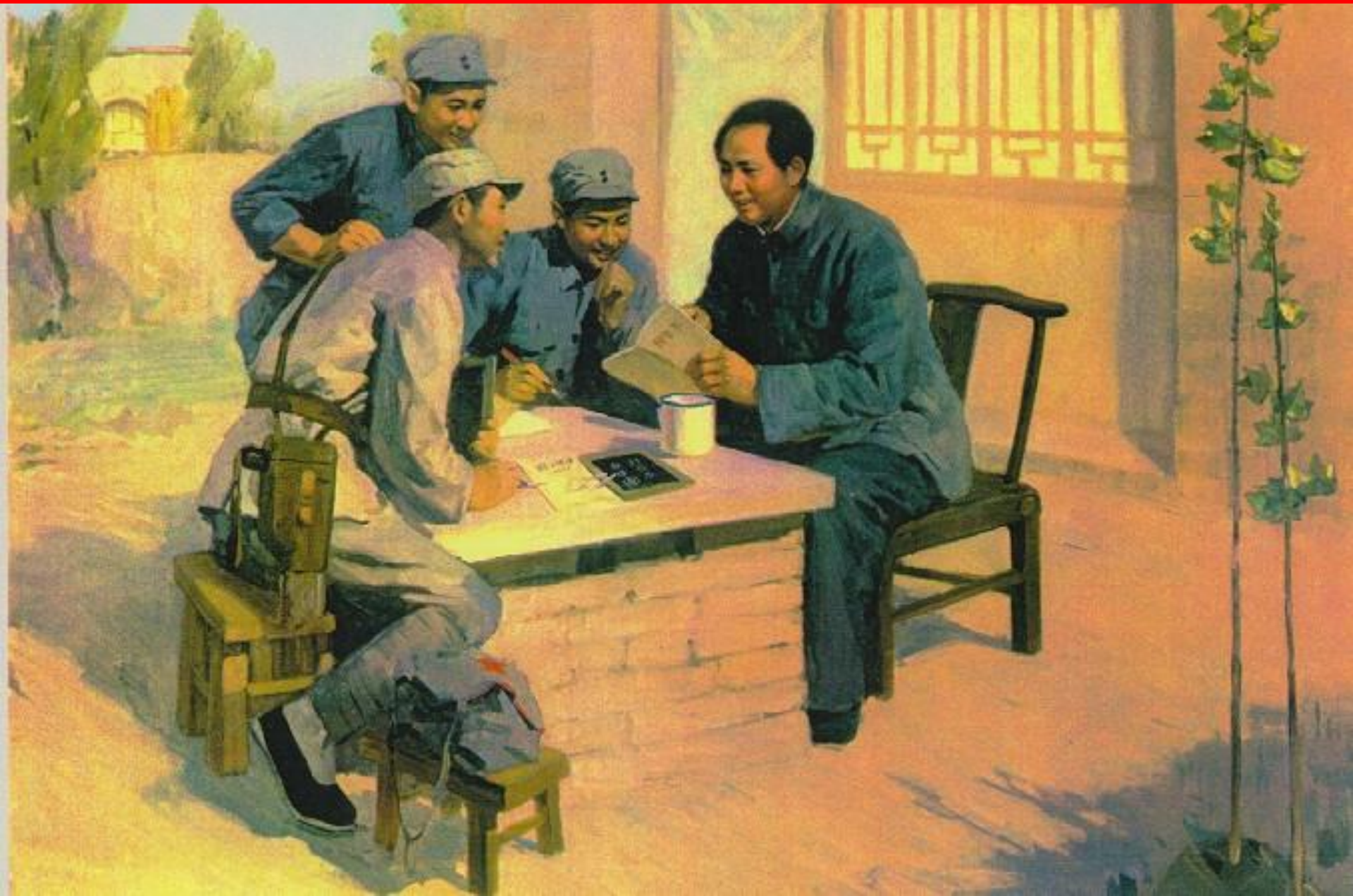
- Nat. drive Comm. out of cities ('27)

The Long March (1934)

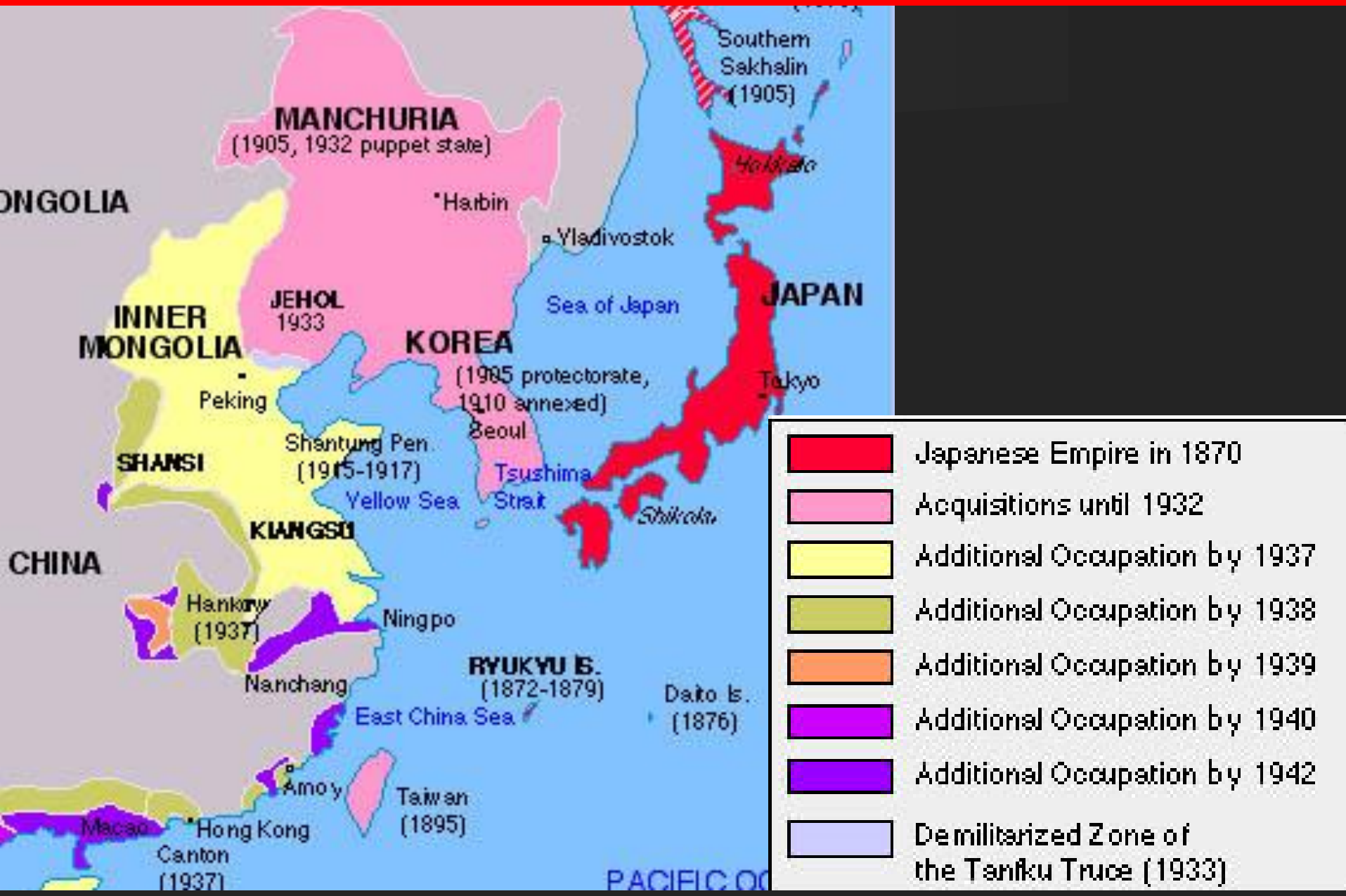


- Communists retreat 6,000 miles

Survivors of the March



Japan Invades ('37)



Rape of Nanjing



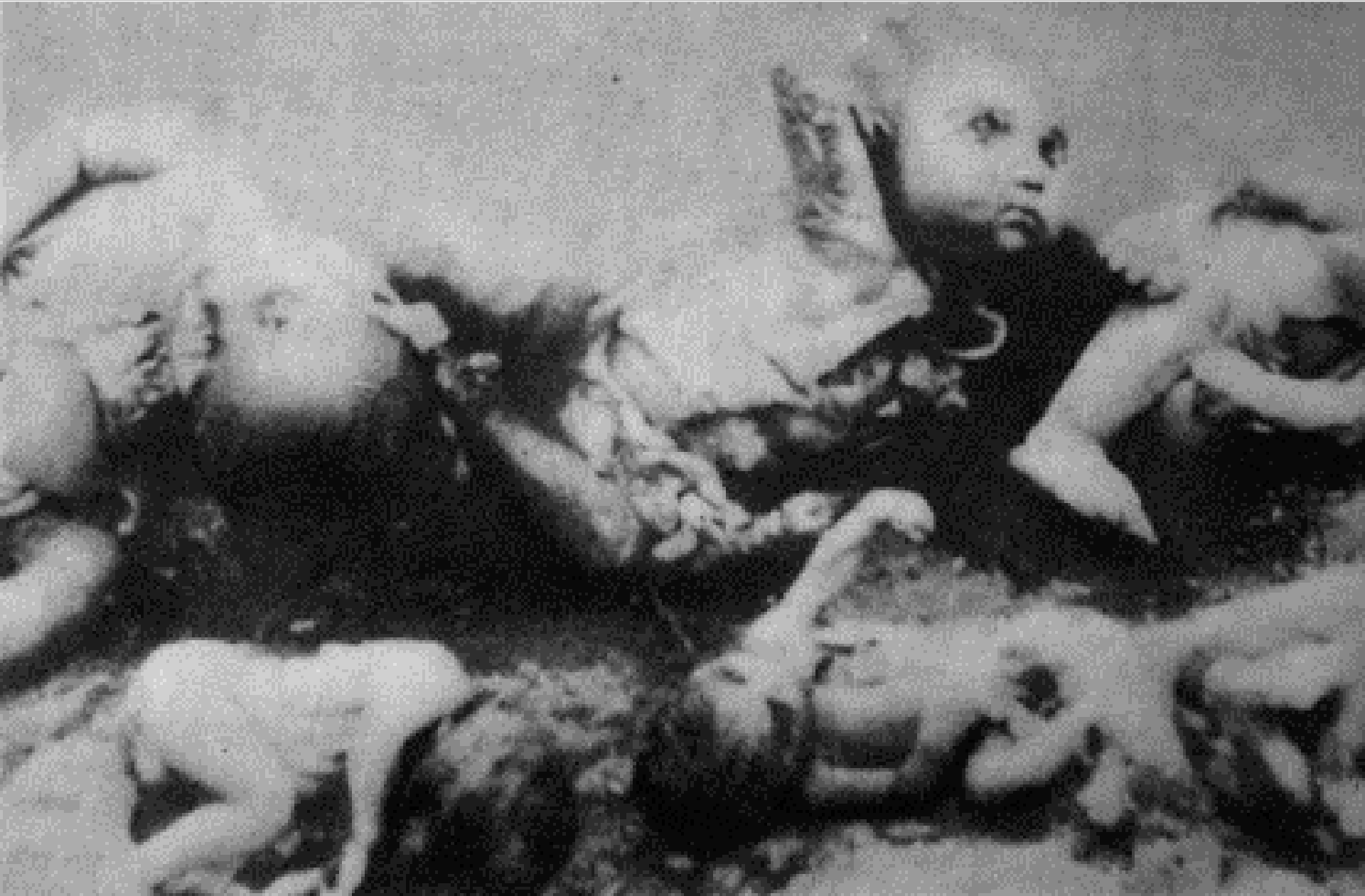
Rape of Nanjing



Rape of Nanjing



Rape of Nanjing



Rape of Nanjing

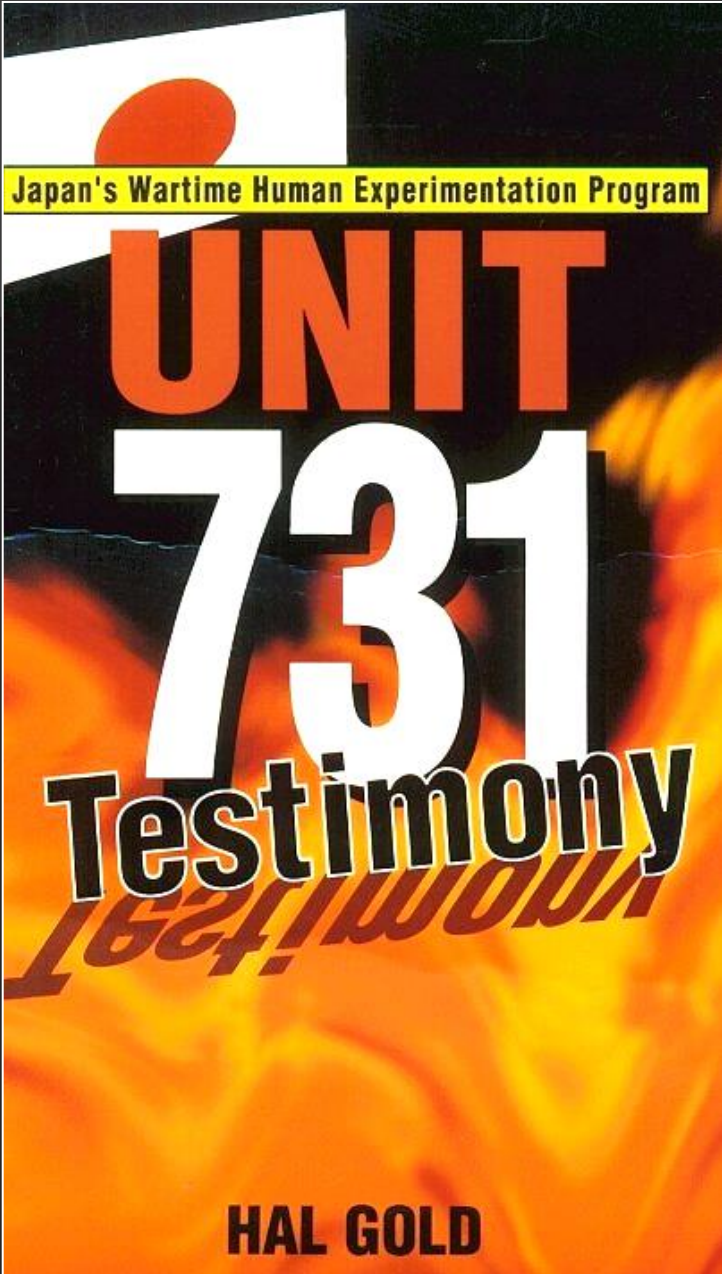


Rape of Nanjing



Rape of Nanjing





Japan's Wartime Human Experimentation Program

UNIT

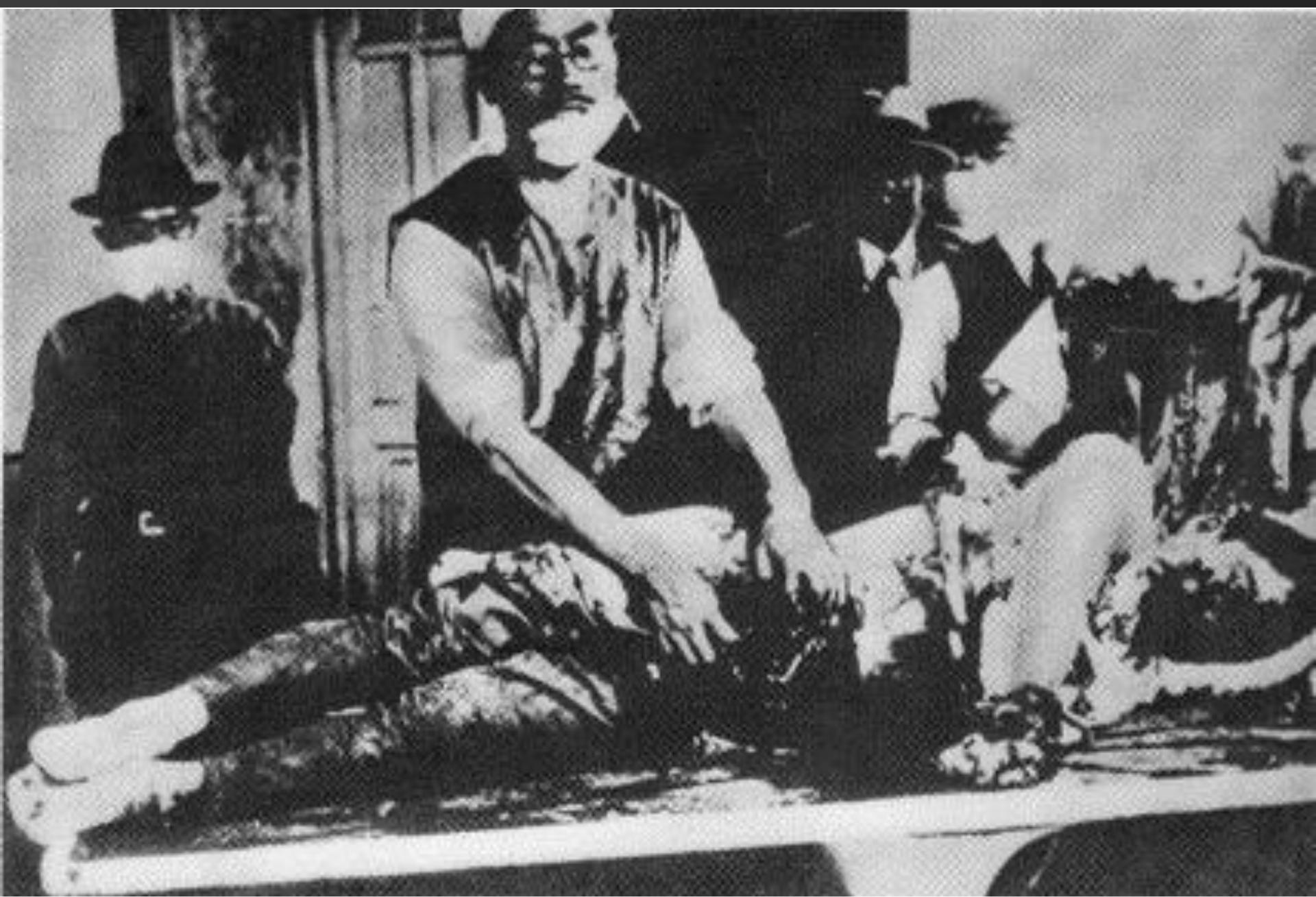
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Testimony

HAL GOLD



Approved for Publishing the Truth of Man's Inhumanity to Man, PO Box 2846, Capitola, CA 95027 03-2011-11



Civil War Resumes (1945-1949)

Q: Which side do you think the U.S. supported?

*A: Chiang Kai-Shek
(Guomindang)
(Nationalists)*



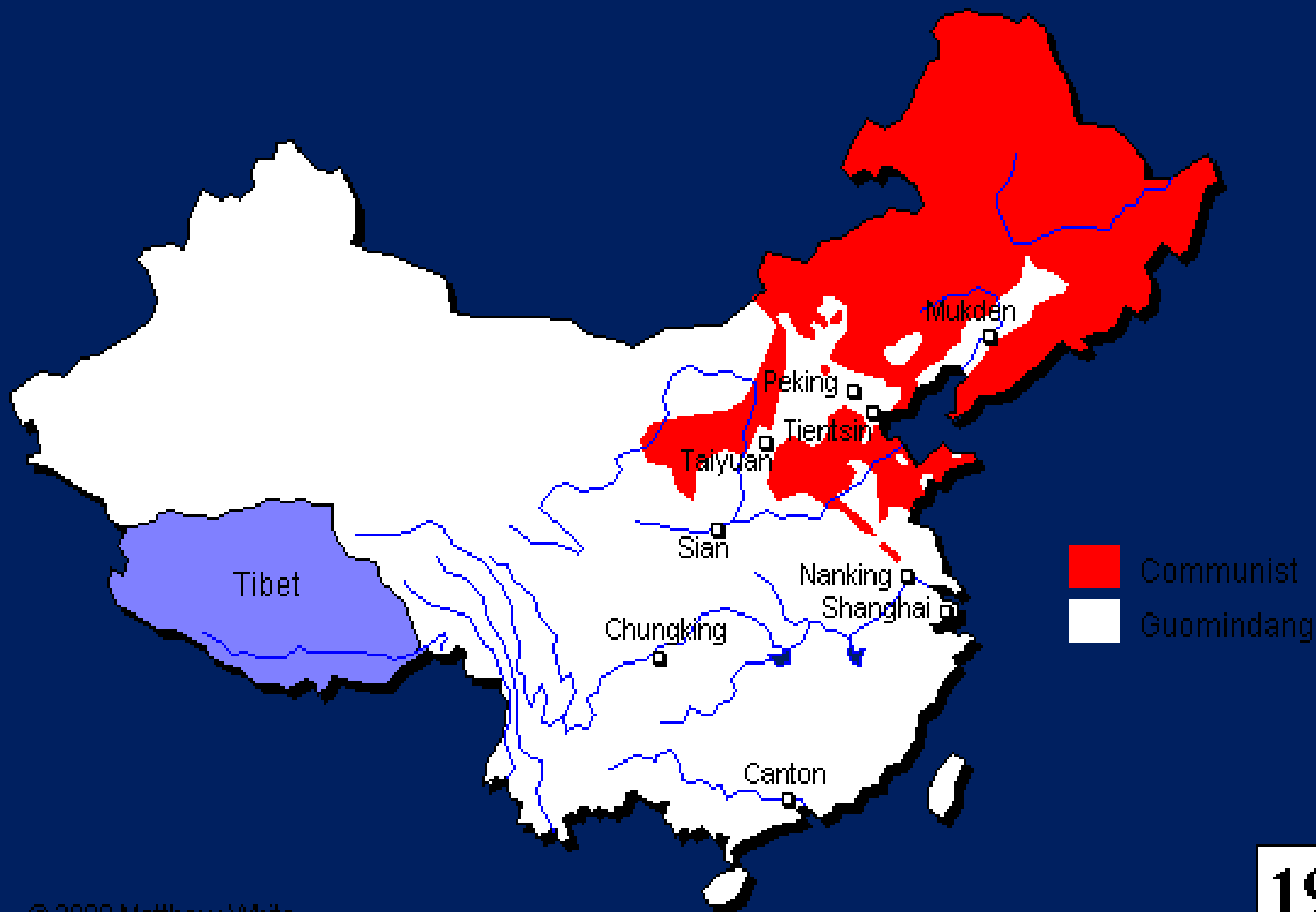
Reasons for Communist Victory

- Support of peasants
- Land reform
- Support of women
- Guerilla war strategies
- Nationalist govt. unpopular
- Soldiers switch sides
- Soviet support

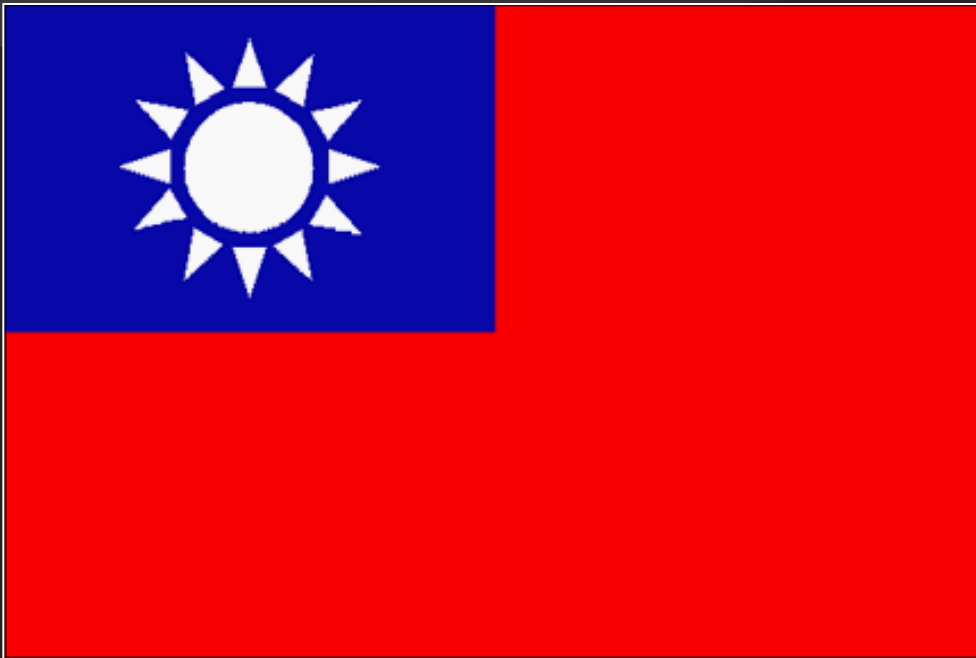
Communists Take Nanjing (April 1949)



Communist Victory



Taiwan: The Republic of China



People's Republic of China (1949)



A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China'.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

**Economic
Reforms**

- 1. Take land from landlords**
- 2. Collective farms**
- 3. Nationalize companies**
- 4. Five Year Plans**

A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China'.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

**Social
Reforms**

- 1. Women win equality**
- 2. Women work w/men**

A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China'.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

**Great Leap
Forward
(1958)**

- 1. Attempt to advance industry/agriculture**
- 2. Thousands lived & worked in *communes***

Video #1 - Questions

1. What was life like in the communes?
2. How did they attempt to produce steel?

Video #1 - Questions

1. What was life like in the communes?
2. How did they attempt to produce steel?
3. What false ideas did people believe about growing grain?
4. Why do you think peasants lied about how much grain they had produced?
5. Why do you think leaders didn't speak out when they knew the Great Leap Forward wasn't working?

A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China'.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

**Great Leap
Forward
(1958)**

- 1. Attempt to advance industry/agriculture**
- 2. Thousands lived & worked in *communes***
- 3. Failed miserably (famine)**

A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China'.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

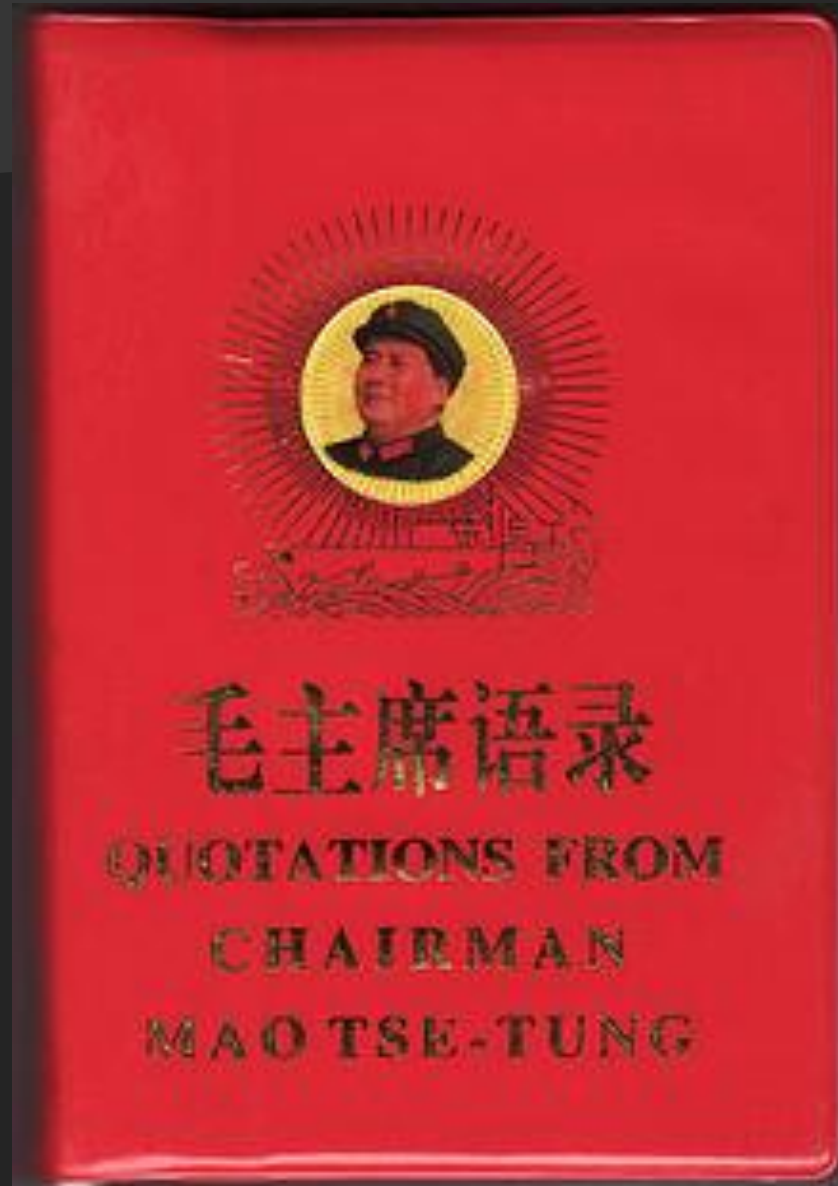
**Cultural
Revolution
(1966)**

1. After GLF, leaders allowed private ownership
2. Mao urged students to join ***Red Guards*** to revolt

Video #2 - Questions

1. What are all of the young people holding in their hands?
2. How does the teenage girl react after she shakes Mao's hand? How do her friends react?
3. What are the little kids talking about in their school play?

Mao's Little Red Book





紧跟毛主席在大风大浪中前进

“Beloved Chairman Mao, we are loyal to you forever!”



敬爱的毛主席：我们永远忠于您！

*“The sunlight of Chairman Mao illuminates the road of the
Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution”*

毛泽东思想的阳光
照亮无产阶级文化大革命的道路



Video #3 - Questions

1. What do you see being destroyed by the Red Guards?
2. Why were they doing this?

Destroy the Four Olds

(Old Customs, Old Culture, Old Habits, Old Ideas)

破四旧

立新观



Video #4 - Questions

1. What were the Red Guards doing to their teachers?

2. Why were they doing this?

A red starburst graphic with a yellow outline, containing the text 'Mao Zedong Transforms China' in yellow.

**Mao Zedong
Transforms China**

**Cultural
Revolution
(1966)**

1. After GLF, leaders allow private ownership
2. Mao urges students to join **Red Guards** in revolt → chaos
3. Army puts down Red Guards

An Exhibit at the Cultural Revolution Museum in Chengdu



Communist China and the U.S. (1949-1970)

- US only recognizes Taiwan
- PRC loses seat on UN Security Council
- Korean War

A New Era (1970s)



A New Era (1970s)



A New Era (1970s)

- Moderate leaders
- Nixon visit ('71)
- Cultural exchanges & trade
- Diplomatic relations ('79)



Deng Xiaoping (1980s)

**“It doesn’t
matter if the cat
is black or white
as long as it
catches mice” –
Deng Xiaoping**



Deng Xiaoping (1980s)

- *Four Modernizations*
- Capitalism
 - No communes
 - Private farms & businesses
 - Foreign investment
- Very successful!



Tiananmen Square Protests (April 1989)



Tiananmen Square Protests (May 1989)



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)

*How do you think
Deng Xiaoping decided
to handle the protests?*

Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)



Tiananmen Square Massacre (1989)

- Protests for democracy
- Deng sends troops
- Hundreds (?) killed, thousands wounded

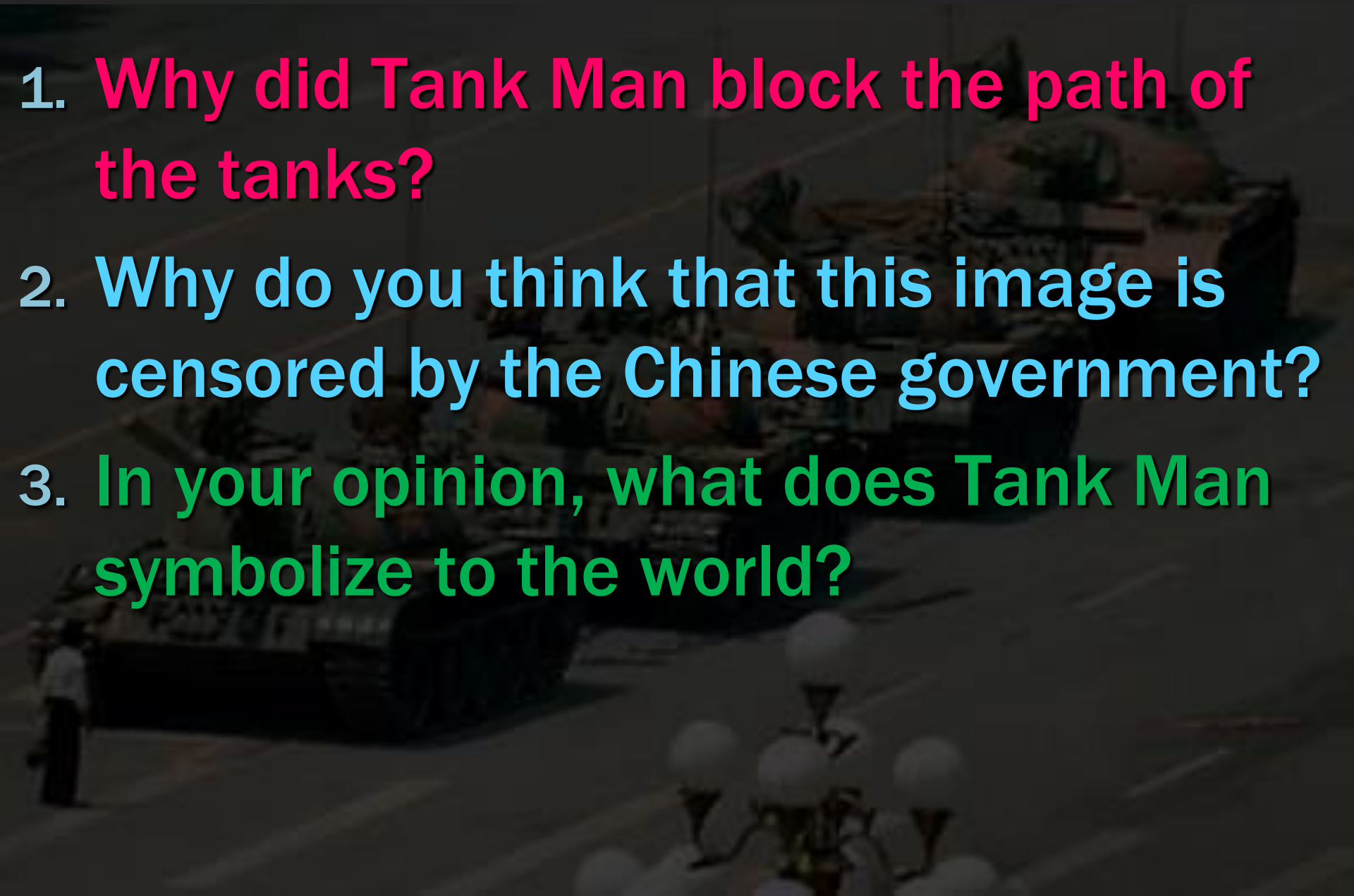


“Tank Man”: An Iconic (Symbolic) Photo



Tank Man Video - Questions

1. Why did Tank Man block the path of the tanks?
2. Why do you think that this image is censored by the Chinese government?
3. In your opinion, what does Tank Man symbolize to the world?



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)

Discuss:

Was “Tank Man” a hero? Why/why not?

Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)

*Are you a Tank Man or
Tank Woman?*

*Would you ever do what
he did to stand up for
something you believe in?*



YOU HAVE TO ADMIT...
DENG XIAOPING MADE
IT POSSIBLE FOR US
TO SEE THE FRUITS
OF CAPITALISM.

YEAH... I CAN
SEE McDONALD'S
FROM OUR CELL
WINDOW.

DENG XIAOPING DIES



Tiananmen Square Protests (June 1989)

Q: *“So is China still a communist country?”*

A: *“Well, yes... and no.”*

Hong Kong



Hong Kong

- Gained by Britain (1842)
- Wealthy trade center
- Returned to China ('97)





CARRY OUT FAMILY PLANNING
IMPLEMENT THE BASIC NATIONAL POLICY



实行计划生育 贯彻基本国策

One Child Policy

- Instituted '79
- Being phased out (2015)


实行计划生育贯彻基本国策

Human Rights



Human Rights

- Often criticized:
 - 46 crimes punishable by death
 - Treatment of minorities, dissidents
 - Torture/forced confessions



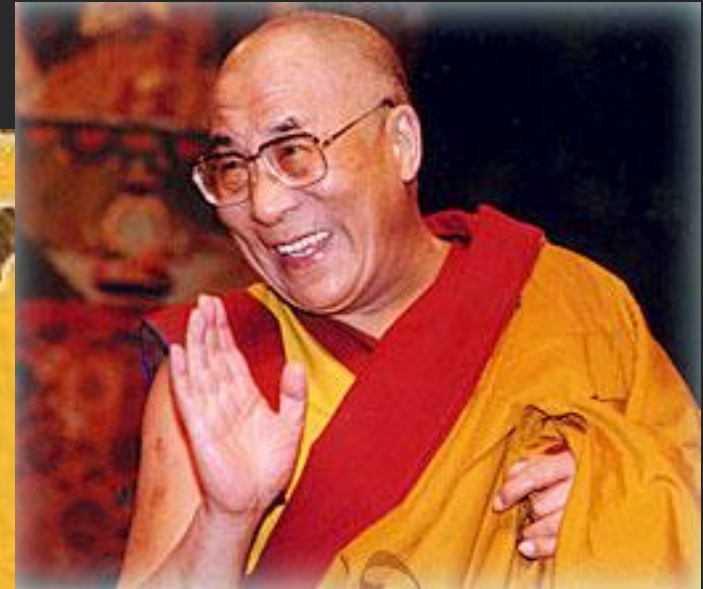
HUMAN RIGHTS
IN
CHINA

The Issue of Taiwan

- Often threatened by China
- US sends ships ('96)
- No official recognition

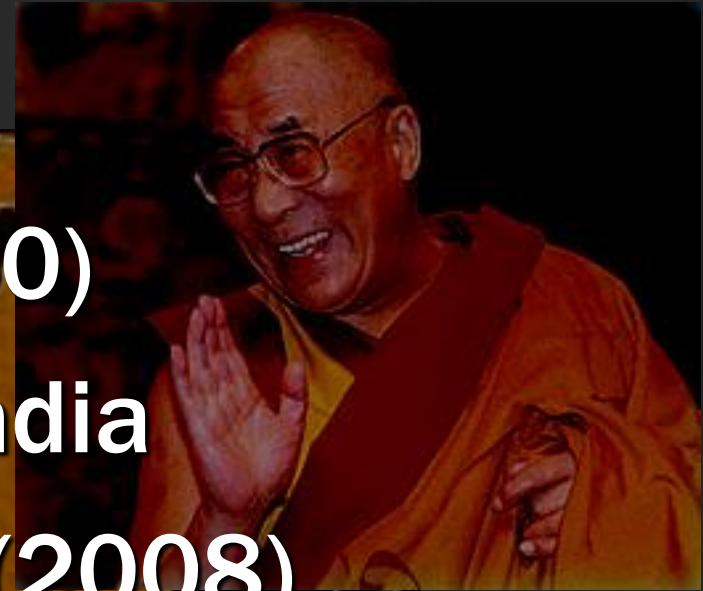


The Issue of Tibet



The Issue of Tibet

- Taken by China (1950)
- Dalai Lama fled to India
- Rebellions continue (2008)

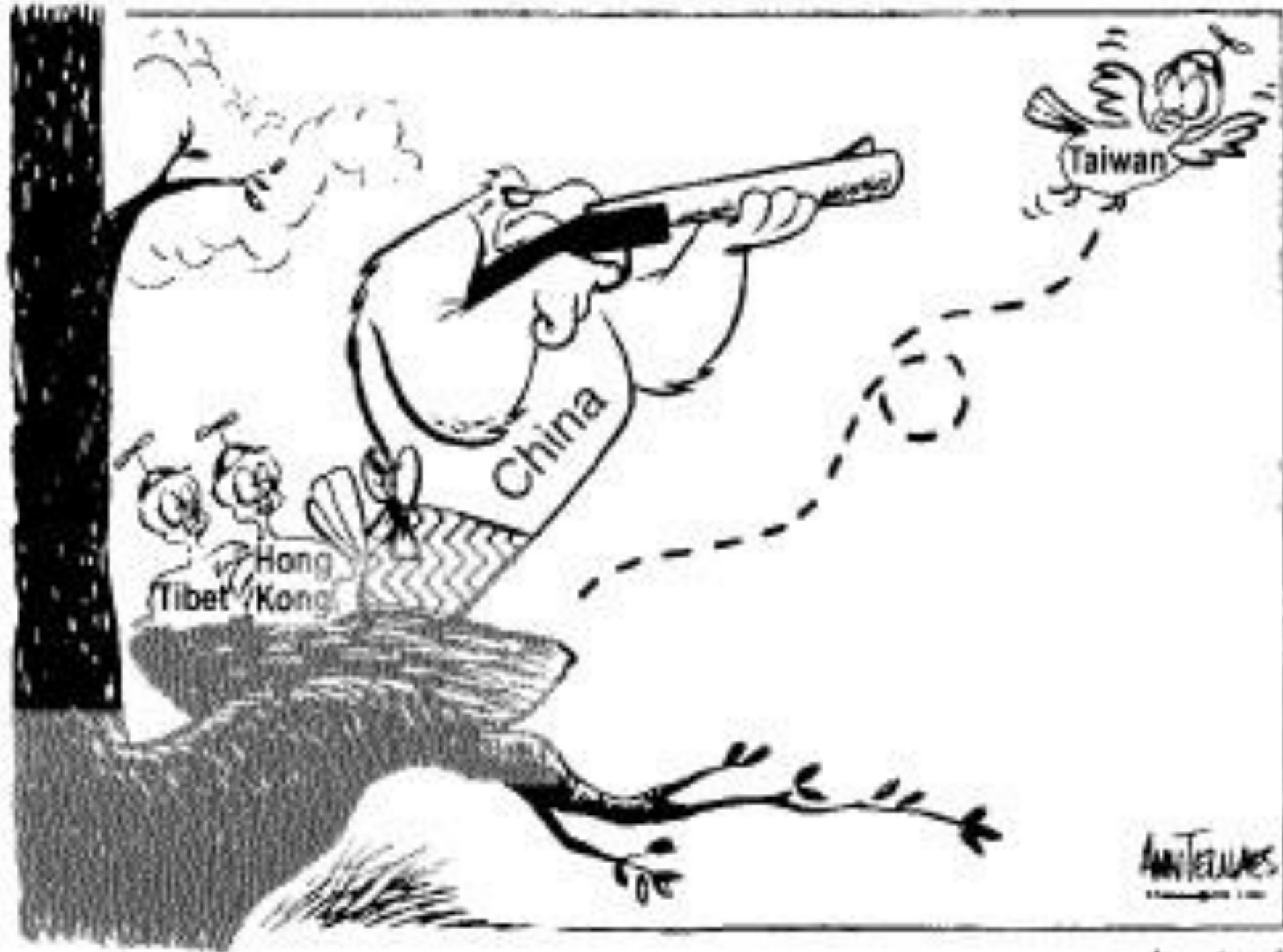




TIBET
IS NOT
A PART
OF
CHINA

FREE
TIBET

PARTY RULE
PARTY



ANTELMAS
ESTABLISHED 1960